

29.—Manufacturing Establishments classified by Number of Employees and by Provinces, 1949

Province or Territory	Up to 500	500 to 799	800 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 or over	Total Employees
	Em- ployees	Em- ployees	Em- ployees	Em- ployees	Em- ployees	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newfoundland.....	791	—	—	1	1	793
Prince Edward Island.....	251	—	—	—	—	251
Nova Scotia.....	1,472	2	2	1	3	1,480
New Brunswick.....	1,052	6	—	1	1	1,060
Quebec.....	11,459	58	21	22	19	11,579
Ontario.....	12,777	88	21	31	34	12,951
Manitoba.....	1,514	2	—	2	2	1,520
Saskatchewan.....	962	—	—	—	—	962
Alberta.....	1,681	3	—	1	—	1,685
British Columbia.....	3,473	13	3	2	2	3,493
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	18	—	—	—	—	18
Canada.....	35,450	172	47	61	62	35,792

30.—Establishments and Employees in Manufactures, classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1944 and 1949

Group of Employees	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 ".....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 or over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages.....	23,597	694,434	29.4	24,800	658,059	26.5
	1944			1949		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	13,208	29,958	2.3	16,647	34,865	2.1
5 to 14 ".....	7,111	58,404	8.2	9,133	75,482	8.3
15 " 49 ".....	4,615	124,408	27.0	5,967	159,012	26.7
50 " 99 ".....	1,622	113,869	70.2	1,905	132,069	69.3
100 " 199 ".....	900	126,192	140.2	1,114	156,084	140.1
200 " 499 ".....	644	196,707	305.4	694	213,130	307.1
500 or over.....	383	573,344	1,497.0	332	391,455	1,179.1
Head offices ³	—	—	—	—	9,110	0.1
Totals and Averages.....	28,483	1,222,882	42.9	35,792	1,171,207	32.7

¹ Includes central electric stations and dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments. ² Exclusive of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. ³ Under this heading are included only those head offices that are not located at a plant.

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 31 summarizes the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of motor-vehicles, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, rubber goods, pulp and paper, primary iron and steel and agricultural implements and machinery. On the other